



Year	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Ratio	0.88	1	0.98	0.91	0.90	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.94

Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Ratio	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88

Operational Definitions

The ratio of total value of exports to that of imports, excluding gold and species trade. Total exports comprise domestic exports and re-exports.

Footnote

All figures are collected from Census and Statistics Department since 1981.